



# CELL

# APPLICATIONS, INC.

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## Human Chondrocytes: HC

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MSDS Cryopreserved Cells

Cell Apps Flyer Skeletal System Cells

Cell Apps Poster Primary Cells

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### Description

**Human Chondrocytes (HC)** are derived from normal human articular cartilage, where they produce and maintain the extracellular matrix of cartilage, including type II collagen. Used widely in research, the cells are a gold standard control for cellular reprogramming and differentiation. Chondrocytes grown in monolayer culture on a solid surface tend to lose their phenotypic markers, no longer produce Collagen type II and sulfated proteoglycan, and de-differentiate to a fibroblast-like phenotype. In order to regain phenotypic characteristics, de-differentiated chondrocytes should be re-differentiated by encapsulating in alginate beads using the Chondrocyte Differentiation Kit (Cat# 072K).

**Examples of HC-based research include:**

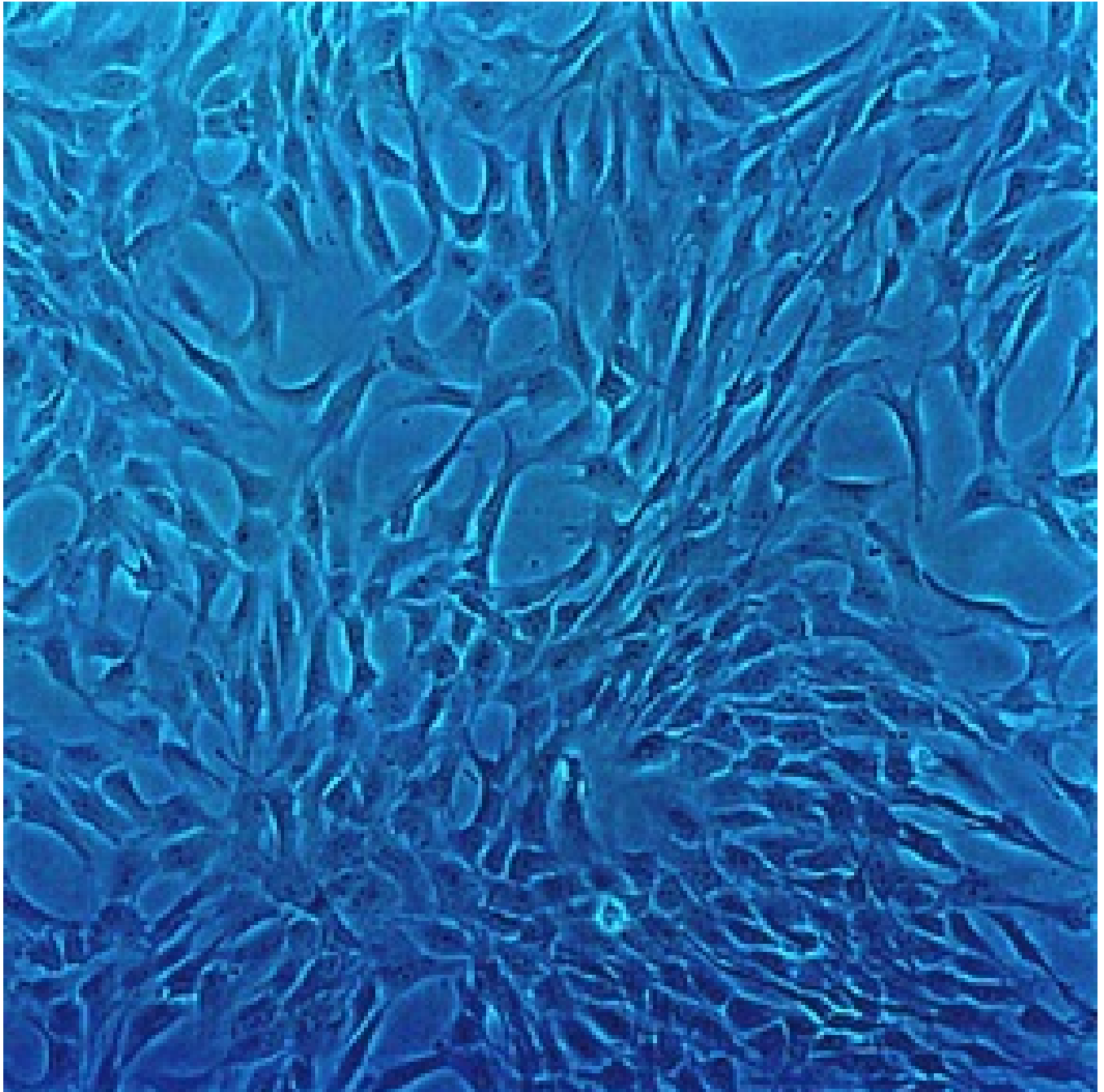
- Phenotypic characterization and differentiation into osteoclasts.
- Others employ chondrocytes to describe the molecular biology of cell receptors, signaling cascades, cytokine activation and gene regulation.
- The cells are implicated in apoptosis, cytotoxicity, and cartilage degradation seen in inflammatory disorders such as rheumatoid-, osteo- and Lyme disease-associated arthritis.
- By examining the effects of shear stress and mechanotransduction pathways, some hope to develop treatments to thwart erosive joint pathology.
- Some labs look at monoclonal antibody treatment, or inhibition of erosive matrix metalloproteinase enzymes, directed toward arthritis treatment.

- The cells also receive attention for potential clinical applications, since they adhere to medical implants and infiltrate scaffolds for cartilage regeneration.

**Characterization:** *Positive for aggrecan after differentiation*

**Also available:**

Human Chondrocytes Re-Differentiated (HC-RD) <sup>[1]</sup>



<sup>[2]</sup>

**Human Chondrocytes: HC** Isolated from the joint

## Details

<b>Tissue</b>	Normal healthy human articular cartilage
<b>QC</b>	No bacteria, yeast, fungi, mycoplasma, virus

<b>Bioassay</b>	Attach, spread, proliferate in Growth Med
<b>Cryovial</b>	500,000 HC (1st passage) frozen in Basal Medium w/ 10% FBS, 10% DMSO
<b>Kit</b>	Cryovial frozen HC (402-05), Growth Medium (411-500), Subculture Rgnt Kit (090K)
<b>Proliferating</b>	Shipped in Gr Med, 2nd psg (flasks or plates)
<b>Doublings</b>	At least 10
<b>Applications</b>	Laboratory research use only (RUO). Not for human, clinical, diagnostic or veterinary use.

#### Instructions HC Normal

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#### MSDS Cryopreserved Cells

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## Products

### Related Products

### Extended Family Products

## Resources/Documents

#### 5 Important Cell Culture Rules

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#### Cell Apps Flyer Skeletal System Cells

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